

Summing up, it is important to emphasize that recently the consumption of meat in the world has grown significantly, respectively, to meet the demand in such volumes, the amount of resources required for breeding animals and their subsequent processing has increased, which has led to global deforestation, pollution and an increase in the level greenhouse gas emissions. The use of insects for food may meet the human need for protein-containing products, but the conditions for their breeding require further study.

References

1. Съедобные насекомые — пища будущего? Веб-сайт. URL: https://knowhow.pp.ua/insects_as_superfood/
2. Crunchy cricket loaf: bread made from 336 insects: Веб-сайт. URL: <https://bakingbusiness.com.au/crunchy-cricket-loaf-bread-made-from-336-insects/>
3. Kouřimská L., Adámková A. Nutritional and sensory quality of edible insects. *NFS Journal*. 2016. 4. P. 22–26. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nfs.2016.07.001>

Language adviser: *Lemeshchenko-Lagoda V.V., Teacher of the Department of Foreign languages, Dmytro Motorny Tavria State Agrotechnological University*

COTTON GROWING IN UKRAINE

Riaboshapka J.V., *angel02072002@gmail.com*
Dmytro Motorny Tavria State Agrotechnological University

Nowadays many countries face the problem of overcoming the global economic crisis undertaking attempts to raise the economy and create better conditions for their citizens. Ukraine being agrarian country has large resources of fertile black soils in its great treasury. That is why the agronomic direction is gaining great importance. But it is not an easy way that our country needs to overcome. It envisages new measures and means to improve the agrarian condition of the country. One of the means under consideration can be growing cotton, demand for which is growing every coming year. Besides, cotton is a driving force for economic development and is crucial for the economies of developing countries, which has been confirmed by numerous reports [1].

Cotton growing could start the process of creating enterprises for its processing on the one hand and, in its turn, it could provide creating new jobs for the citizens of the country at present on the other. It is considered to be the uppermost strategic problem of today.

Cotton is used by everyone in everyday life from the moment you wipe your face in the morning with a cotton towel up till night when you have rest and sleep on a sheet made of cotton. This plant belongs to the genus *Gossypium*, a family of mallows - *Malvaceae*. It is a semi-shrub 1-1.5 m high, with a strong stem and developed lateral shoots, pubescent with a single tier of hairs. The box (its fruit) is round, large, opens with 4-5 leaves, with a beak at the top, and when opened it opens wide. Its fiber is 28-32 mm long, thin, having seeds with a lining. [2].

Cotton is a very demanding plant as for its cultivation needs a hot climate and plenty of moisture. Therefore, cotton fields should be supplied with irrigation systems and a network of canals. Cotton growing has its peculiarities, including the need in frequent introduction of pesticides and herbicides, as well as genetically modified seeds for sowing - such a practice enables to reduce the plants' sensitivity to harmful factors. Therefore, the main competitor is organic cotton, the cultivation of which requires less use of pesticides, herbicides and none of genetically modified seeds. Cotton picking is carried out by using mechanical or manual methods.

The first publication on cotton cultivation dates back to 1952, according to which the author claimed that subject to irrigation as well as large areas under cotton growing provides high and stable yields.

It should also be added that such a practice could provide the creation of the first cotton industry in Ukraine. By the way, it is not the first attempt to grow cotton in the Ukrainian steppe. Cotton plantations appeared before the war, after the famine of the 1930s, in the village of Kapulivtsi, Nikopol district. But the yield and quality of grown cotton were rather low. The lack of cultivating practices, climatic conditions and small amount of soil suitable for cotton did not allow to expand its production in an industrial scale [3].

All these attempts described above were unsuccessful for various reasons: insufficient climatic conditions, lack of irrigation systems resulting to low yields. Nowadays, when the climate is changing and the number of irrigated lands is growing every year, this plant can be given a chance. But despite the great demand in the world, we must not forget about the lack of industry for cotton processing in Ukraine.

References

1. Cotton in the World Economy: website. URL: <http://cottonanalytics.com/cotton-in-the-world-economy> (Last accessed 8.11.2020)
2. The story of cotton: website. URL: <https://www.cotton.org/pubs/cottoncounts/story/how.cfm> (Last accessed 8.11.2020)
3. «Біле золото» по-українськи: веб сайт. URL: <https://wz.lviv.ua/far-and-near/421862-bile-zoloto-po-ukrainsky> (дата звернення 8.11.2020)

Language adviser: *Karaieva T.V., Cand. of Ped. Sc., Associate Prof. at the Department of Foreign Languages, Dmytro Motornyi Tavria State Agrotechnological University*

THE MAIN FEATURES OF ENGLISH HOTELS

Rotan P.O., *polinach117@gmail.com*
Dmytro Motornyi Tavria State Agrotechnological University

England is surprisingly atmospheric. Everyone who visits the country is greatly impressed. It attracts tourists with its special coziness and unusual atmosphere. It seems that England is so special that it is unlike any other country in Europe.

Apartments are designed and furnished with everything a single guest or a family might need for an extended stay, including separate sleeping and living areas and fully functional kitchens, containing a full range of cooking utensils. Guests are able to book stays for as little as one week or as long as several months (sometimes even years!) so that apartment hotels suit both business people, working in the area temporarily and people relocating to the area but still not settled into their own long term accommodation. Some of these hotels, situated in historic, even romantic locations, like Venice, Paris or Rome, for example, were probably the forerunners of the increasingly popular 'Boutique Hotels.'

Price is a variable that you'll need to view in relation to the previous two factors to make a final decision. The more stars has a hotel and better location, the higher the price. You should look for attractive offers and packages that include other added services, and always visit the official website of the hotel to check first hand all of its features. Check if you have a promotion or if it offers discounts for making online reservations directly on its website, or by other means.

Sometimes there are hotels that provide fantastic accommodation with breakfast included, which adds more quality to your stay as you avoid having to go out and about to find your first meal of the day. For a visit to a big city, for example, it's a highly recommended option, but if you're planning a family holiday on the beach, customers need to decide if they're more interested in an all-inclusive option, half-board or full-board.