

and, in principle, they help very seriously to train the employees (at least the basics), to show how this or that equipment works, which properties the combine has, etc.

The computerization applied on the tractors and agricultural machines is a highly advance area. It enables to improve the quality of agricultural operations. In addition the process will change the traditional interior and exterior of a tractor or a combine. The introduction of computer programs and applications will require special training of the operator.

References

1. Agricultural Machinery Software: website. URL: <https://www.catalyst-uk.com/ccs/software/agricultural-machinery> (Last accessed 31.10.2020).
2. Top 9 farm management software: website. URL: <https://www.predictiveanalyticstoday.com/top-farm-management-software/> (Last accessed 2.11.2020).

Scientific advisor: *Panchenko A.I., Doctor of Technical Science, Professor, Mechatronic Systems and Transport Technologies Department, Dmytro Motornyi Tavria State Agrotechnological University*

Language advisor: *Titova O. A., Candidate of Pedagogical Science, Associate Professor, Foreign Languages Department, Dmytro Motornyi Tavria State Agrotechnological University.*

SPECIAL SERVICES AND HOTEL FACILITIES

Hancheva A.I., nastia.gancheva4525@gmail.com
Dmytro Motornyi Tavria State Agrotechnological University

Back in the old days hotels gave some facilities for one or several nights. For additional money one could have food and handling horses. Hotel services, their number and the amount of people engaged in them depended on the size of the hotel as well as on its status. Now basic hotel services include reception guests, room service, food service which is free. Hotels usually give paid or free services.

Some paid services are shops and recreational facilities for social functions, conventions and conferences - ballrooms, auditoriums, meeting rooms, exhibit areas and so forth, for family kid-friendly movies and babysitting, gentlemen's barbers, hair salons and Spas can be offered.

Free services in the modern hotels are the following: pools, WIFI, hotel restaurants, vending machines, fitness centers, cocktail lounges, valet parking, luggage unpacking, packing and others.

Another trend in the hotel industry is the construction of the self-contained resort complex. Recreational facilities are another feature of many hotels and motels. A swimming pool is the most common of these, particularly in warmer climates and in resort areas. A swimming pool in front of the building is a form of advertisement for the places such as California, Egypt, Turkey and other resorts.

All of these recreational facilities require the employment of additional personnel. Necessary swimming-pool maintenance is often contracted out. Golf courses must be carefully tended by a special staff of groundskeepers. Horses require stables and grooming. Many resort hotels hire professional athletes to give lessons to the guests in tennis, golf and skiing. Other employees include riding instructors and guides for hikers and campers. Lifeguards are often necessary at swimming pools and beaches. Sometimes in the small hotels the duties of security, a cook and a cleaner are performed by the owner himself.

Recently, the hotel industry trends towards separating the services sector between hotels. Many hotels nowadays offer recreation for a particular group of tourists. Popular family hotels and hotels for people with disabilities – each of them has its unique set of services. For example in the family

hotel clients are offered services of child care and game rooms. In the hotel for the newlyweds there is a special service for weddings. In the hotel for disabled persons there is medical support service.

Often the responsibilities of some hotel services are assigned to the other companies. In the United States and Western Europe the network of special hotel firms, which offer their services to the hotels, is widely developed. Typically, if the hotel uses the services of such companies, the price of the rooms will be slightly lower than in a hotel that provides a full range of hotel services on its own.

A few hotels, most of them in resort areas or large cities, include nightclubs as a part of their operation. Sometimes the nightclub is rented out to a concessionaire, but in other hotels it is the responsibility of the food and beverage department or of a special staff. A nightclub offers entertainment, such as dancing, a singer, a band, or a floor show, in addition to food and drink.

Large urban hotels also provide special services for businessmen. A commercial hotel, for example, can provide a stenographer to take dictation and do typing for the travelling businessman. Some luxury hotels also give the guests access to copying, internet, modem points, computers with printer, scanner, word processor and other machines. Many large hotels also have a notary public on the staff to verify the signatures on documents.

The list of special services offered by hotels is long. These services differ according to the location and the clientele of the hotel. Thus, you can choose a hotel depending on the location, the characteristics of the services or the people living in it.

References

1. Recreational hotel facilities: website. URL: <https://studfile.net/preview/5642359/page:49/> (Last accessed: 03.11.2020).
2. Services offered by hotels: website. URL: <https://www.city-of-hotels.com/165/hotel-services-business.html> (Last accessed: 05.11.2020).

Language adviser: *Zhukova T.V., Senior Teacher of the Department of Foreign Languages, Dmytro Motornyi Tavria State Agrotechnological University*

LAND RECLAMATION – A SCIENTIFIC OVERVIEW OF EXISTING TECHNIQUES

Ivashchenko V. V., *nika.00.1d@gmail.com*
Dmytro Motornyi Tavria State Agrotechnological University

During the extraction of minerals, the performance of geological prospecting, construction and other works, the soil cover, the hydrological regime of the area are disturbed, a technogenic relief and other changes in the state of lands are formed. During the extraction of minerals, the performance of geological prospecting, prospecting, construction and other works, the soil cover, the hydrological regime of the area are disturbed, a technogenic relief and other changes in the state of lands are formed.

Causes of disturbed lands and water bodies:

- economic activity
- mining, especially open-pit mining;
- deforestation;
- city building;
- creation of hydraulic structures and similar facilities;
- conducting military tests, including tests of nuclear weapons [1].